PAPUA NEW GUINEA

WESTERN PACIFIC REGION

Population (millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1995</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2025</th>
<th>2050</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All adults, ages 15+</td>
<td>2.601</td>
<td>2.949</td>
<td>5.313</td>
<td>7.401</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female adults</td>
<td>1.252</td>
<td>1.428</td>
<td>2.588</td>
<td>3.644</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All youth, ages 0-14</td>
<td>1.700</td>
<td>1.858</td>
<td>2.147</td>
<td>2.114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female youth</td>
<td>0.830</td>
<td>0.902</td>
<td>1.036</td>
<td>1.024</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Penn World Table

SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult (20-96 Year Olds), 1990

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male doctors</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Health Professionals, 1990

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male doctors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male doctors</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 1990

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Disease</th>
<th>Male Number</th>
<th>Female Number</th>
<th>Male Age Category</th>
<th>Female Age Category</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>45+</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer</td>
<td>269</td>
<td>161</td>
<td>45+</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respiratory disease</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level of cigarette consumption</th>
<th>No data available.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cigarette imports</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cigarette exports</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tobacco leaf imports</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cigarette production</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tobacco leaf production</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employment in tobacco manufacturing</td>
<td>385</td>
<td>610</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>US $</th>
<th>Local</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Excise tax</td>
<td></td>
<td>48.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Import duty</td>
<td></td>
<td>28</td>
<td>125%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: TMA—International Tobacco Guide

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>US $</th>
<th>Local</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Domestic brand</td>
<td>1.69</td>
<td>2.28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign brand</td>
<td>1.81</td>
<td>2.45</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: EIU, Spring 1997

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer

No data available.
INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

Organizations Engaged in Tobacco Control

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National Tobacco Control Provisions

Key:

B = Banned through legislation and/or regulations
V = Voluntary provision, not nationally legislated and/or regulated
X = Provision included in legislation and/or regulations
R = Restricted through legislation and/or regulations

Advertising and Sponsorship

X Advertising ban (radio & television)
X Advertising restriction (billboard, poster & print)
Sponsorship ban
Sponsorship restriction

Health Promotion and Education

V Health education curricula or programs
V Public information initiatives

Sales and Distribution Restrictions

Free products or samples
Tobacco sales restricted to certain locations
Sales of smokeless tobacco prohibited
X Sales or distribution to minors prohibited
B Vending machines
X Other restrictions on tobacco sales

Tobacco Product Regulations

X Health warning on tobacco packaging
Ingredient control: maximum nicotine yield
X Ingredient control: toxic constituents / maximum tar yield
X Ingredient disclosure on packaging

Smoke-Free Indoor Air Restrictions

B Aircraft (domestic flights)
Airport (international flights)
B Educational facilities (except staff areas)
B Government buildings
B Health care facilities
B Public transportation
Workplaces
X Other public places

Other Provisions

National committee on tobacco control

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.

PHARMACEUTICAL TREATMENTS FOR TOBACCO DEPENDENCE

Dosage Form Regulatory Status Advertising Status and Comments

Key:

Rx = Prescription only medicines
P = Pharmacy only
OTC = Over the counter
N/R = Not registered